

THE UTAH STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION Report to Legislative Committee

Dropout Prevention and Recovery

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Dropout Prevention and Recovery

STATUTORY REQUIREMENT

U.C.A. Section 53A-15-1903

requires the Utah State Board of Education to submit an annual report to the Education Interim Committee on dropout prevention and recovery provisions including a summary of dropout prevention and recovery services provided by LEAs.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

All local education agencies (LEA) provide support and programs for students who have dropped out or are at-risk of dropping out.

BACKGROUND

53A-15-1903, requires the Utah State Board of Education (USBE) to report on or before October 31, 2017, and each year thereafter, on dropout prevention and recovery provisions, including a summary of the reports LEAs are required to submit. The report LEAs are required to submit includes information on:

- the methods the LEA or third party uses to engage with or attempt to recover designated students;
- the number of designated students who enroll in a program
- the number of designated students who reach the designated students' attainment goals; and
- funding allocated to provide dropout prevention and recovery services.

METHODOLOGY

USBE surveyed LEAs to gather the information required in 53A-15-1903 and described above. LEAs are authorized to count a student who graduates on or before September 30 of the following school year for purposes of determining the graduation rate from the previous year. As a result, 2015-2016 school year data was used to meet the requirements of code. The limitations of the data used including selfreported data or misreported data.

FINDINGS

Based on the survey we conducted, we found that:

- All LEAs provide support and programs for students at-risk of dropping out and students who are at-risk of dropping out, which is defined in Board Rule as a student with:
 - low academic performance, as measured by grades, test scores, or course failure;
 - (b) poor behavior, as measured by office disciplinary referrals, suspensions, or expulsions; and

- absenteeism, whether excused or unexcused absences, and including days tardy and truant (Subsection R277-606-1(10)).
- Thirty-seven percent of the LEAs surveyed, work with a third party provide to support students who have dropped out other at-risk of dropping out.
- Seventy-eight percent (7477 of 9599) of students who have dropped out or at-risk of dropping out entered into a recovery program.
- Sixty percent (4394 of 7477) of the students who have dropped out or at-risk of dropping out reached the attainment goal.
 - "Attainment goal" means earning:
 - a high school diploma;
 - a Utah High School Completion Diploma, as defined in State Board of Education rule;
 - an Adult Education Secondary Diploma, as defined in State Board of Education rule; or
 - o an employer-recognized, industry-based certificate that is:
 - o likely to result in job placement; and
 - included in the State Board of Education's approved career and technical education industry certification list.
- No funding is allocated to LEAs for the sole purpose of dropout prevention and recovery services. However, there are grants, related legislative pass-through funding for LEAs to apply for to support students who have dropped out or at-risk of dropping out. Also, in the 2016 general session, \$160,000 was appropriated for this purpose. The request for proposals has been published and USBE is in the process of finalizing the award to a third party provider.
- In fiscal year 2016, LEAs collectively allocated close to \$2 million to contract with third party providers to deliver support to students who have dropped out or at-risk of dropping out.
- The methods LEAs or third party use to engage with or attempt to recover designated students varies from competency-based to computer-based services. However, the major of services to designated students are computer-based services.

CONCLUSION

Moving forward, USBE will be gathering the data in a more systematic way to offer better reliability and validity.